## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## LISTING OF CLAIMS:

- 1. (previously presented) A method of reducing serum levels of any one or more of the following:
  - a) cholesterol;
- b) low density lipoprotein (LDL)cholesterol relative to high density lipoprotein (HDL) cholesterol;
  - c) low density lipoprotein (LDL) cholesterol;
  - d) very low density lipoprotein (VLDL) cholesterol;
  - e) apolipoprotein B; or
  - f) triglycerides

in a mammal comprising:

orally administering to said mammal a composition comprising  $\beta\text{--}casein$  where the  $\beta\text{--}casein$  is comprised of at least 95%  $\beta\text{--}casein~A^2.$ 

- 2. (original) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the  $\beta\text{-casein}$  is comprised solely of  $\beta\text{-casein}$  A^2.
- 3. (previously presented) A method for treating any disease or disorder associated with serum total cholesterol levels, low density lipoprotein (LDL) cholesterol levels,

apolipoprotein B levels, or triglyceride levels in a mammal, comprising:

orally administering to said mammal a composition comprising  $\beta\text{--}casein$  where the  $\beta\text{--}casein$  is comprised of at least 95%  $\beta\text{--}casein~A^2.$ 

- 4. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 3 where the disease or disorder is selected from the group consisting of hypercholesterolemia, hyperlipidemia, and atherosclerosis.
- 5. (previously presented) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the composition is a food or food product.
- 6. (original) A method as claimed in claim 5 where the food or food product is milk or a product containing or processed from milk.
- 7. (previously presented) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the composition is a dietary supplement.
- 8. (previously presented) A method as claimed in claim 7 wherein the dietary supplement is ingested for optimizing fitness, weight loss, weight gain, muscle building, and/or muscle repair.

- 9. (previously presented) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the composition is milk containing  $\beta$ -casein where the  $\beta$ -casein is comprised of at last 95%  $\beta$ -casein  $A^2$ .
- 10. (original) A method as claimed in claim 9 where the  $\beta\text{-casein}$  is comprised solely of  $\beta\text{-casein}$   $A^2.$
- 11. (previously presented) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the composition has been formed by adding an amount of  $\beta$ -casein  $A^2$  sufficient to alter serum cholesterol levels and/or serum triglyceride levels in a human.
- 12. (previously presented) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the  $\beta$ -casein  $A^2$  is obtained from the milk of bovine cattle or from the milk of yaks, buffalo, sheep or goats.

## 13-16. (canceled)

- 17. (new) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the composition an aqueous solution, suspension or emulsion.
- 18. (new) A method as claimed in claim 1 where the composition a solid in granular or powder form.

- 19. (new) A method as claimed in claim 3 where the composition an aqueous solution, suspension or emulsion.
- 20. (new) A method as claimed in claim 3 where the composition a solid in granular or powder form.
- 21. (new) A method of reducing serum levels of any one or more of the following:
  - a) cholesterol;
- b) low density lipoprotein (LDL)cholesterol relative to high density lipoprotein (HDL) cholesterol;
  - c) low density lipoprotein (LDL) cholesterol;
  - d) very low density lipoprotein (VLDL) cholesterol;
  - e) apolipoprotein B; or
  - f) triglycerides

## in a human comprising:

orally administering to said human a composition comprising  $\beta$ -casein wherein the  $\beta$ -casein is comprised of at least 95%  $\beta$ -casein  $A^2$ , and wherein the composition has been formed by adding an amount of  $\beta$ -casein  $A^2$  sufficient to alter serum cholesterol levels and/or serum triglyceride levels in the human.

- 22. (new) A method as claimed in claim 21 where the composition is a food or food product.
- 23. (new) A method as claimed in claim 22 where the food or food product is milk or a product containing or processed from milk.
- 24. (new) A method as claimed in claim 21 where the composition is a dietary supplement.